

Buckeye Local School District

Five Year Forecast Financial Report

May, 2021

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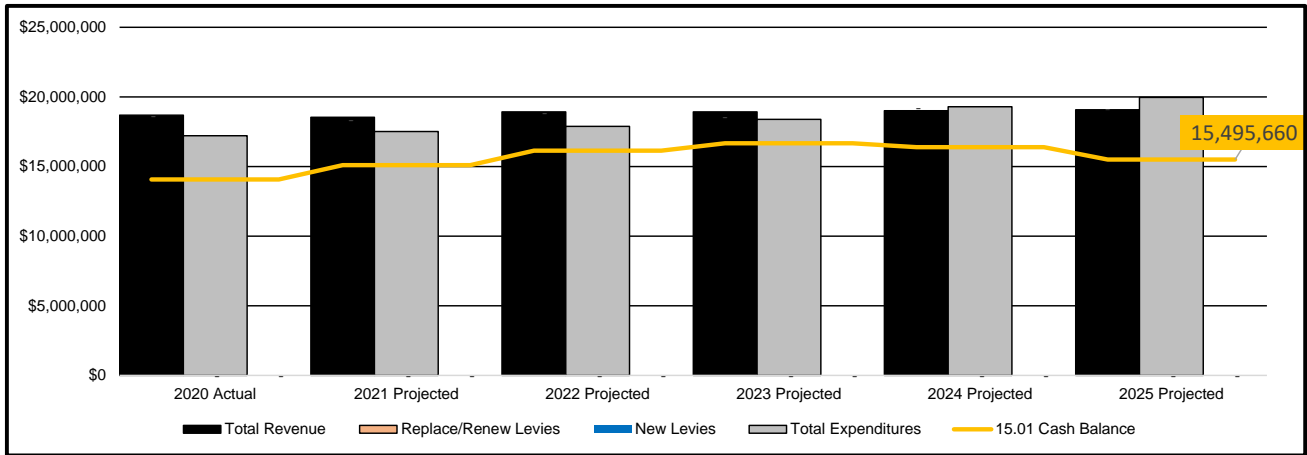
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Forecast Purpose/Objectives

Ohio Department of Education's purposes/objectives for the five-year forecast are:

1. To engage the local board of education and the community in the long range planning and discussions of financial issues facing the school district.
2. To serve as a basis for determining the school district's ability to sign the certificate required by O.R.C. §5705.412, commonly known as the "412 certificate."
3. To provide a method for the Department of Education and Auditor of State to identify school districts with potential financial problems.

Forecast Methodology - This forecast is prepared based upon historical trends and current factors. This information is then extrapolated into estimates for subsequent years. The forecast variables can change multiple times throughout the fiscal year and while cash flow monitoring helps to identify unexpected variances no process is guaranteed. The intent is to provide the district's financial trend over time and a roadmap for decisions aimed at encouraging financial sustainability and stability.



Note: Cash balance includes any existing levy modeled as renewed during the forecast.
Cash balance is not reduced for encumbrances.

Financial Forecast

	Fiscal Year 2021	Fiscal Year 2022	Fiscal Year 2023	Fiscal Year 2024	Fiscal Year 2025
Beginning Balance	14,071,350	15,104,827	16,139,124	16,671,105	16,389,284
+ Revenue	18,541,807	18,916,418	18,923,027	19,005,473	19,078,762
+ Proposed Renew/Replacement Levies	-	-	-	-	-
+ Proposed New Levies	-	-	-	-	-
- Expenditures	(17,508,330)	(17,882,121)	(18,391,046)	(19,287,294)	(19,972,386)
= Revenue Surplus or Deficit	1,033,477	1,034,297	531,981	(281,821)	(893,624)
Ending Balance with renewal levies Note: Not Reduced for Encumbrances	15,104,827	16,139,124	16,671,105	16,389,284	15,495,660

Analysis Without Renewal Levies Included:

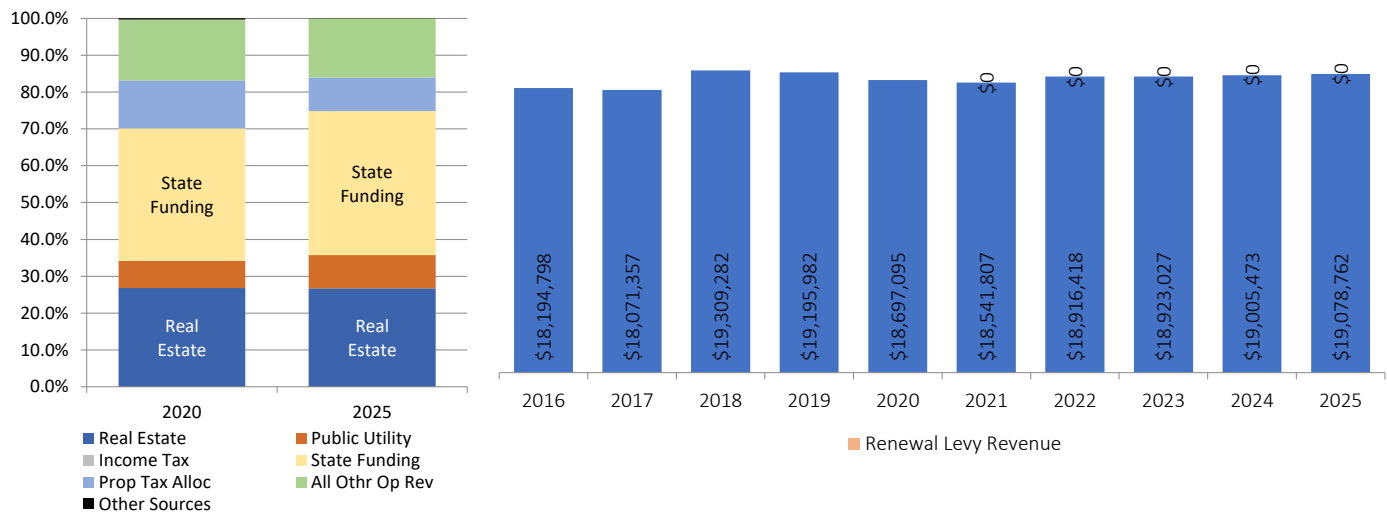
Revenue Surplus or Deficit w/o Levies	1,033,477	1,034,297	531,981	(281,821)	(893,624)
Ending Balance w/o Levies	15,104,827	16,139,124	16,671,105	16,389,284	15,495,660

In FY 2021 a revenue surplus is expected. This means that expenditures are expected to be less than revenue by -\$1,033,477 in FY 2021. By the last year of the forecast, FY 2025, the district is expected to have a revenue shortfall where expenditures are projected to be greater than revenue by \$893,624. The district would need to cut its FY 2025 projected expenses by 4.47% in order to balance its budget without additional revenue.

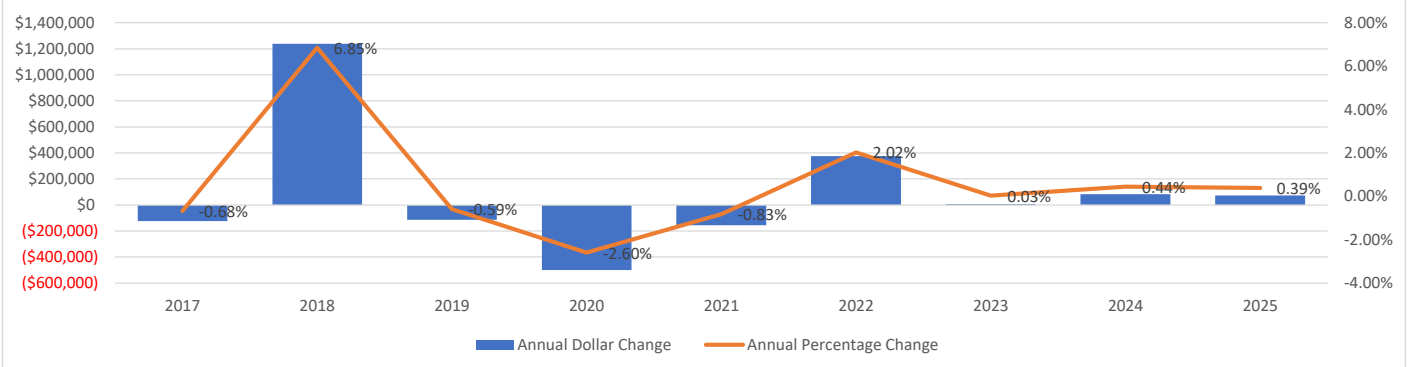
The district's cash balance is positive at year-end in FY 2021 and is projected to improve by FY 2025. A worsening cash balance can erode the district's financial stability over time.

Revenue Sources and Forecast Year-Over-Year Projected Overview

Sources of Revenue Over Time



Year-Over-Year Dollar & Percentage Change



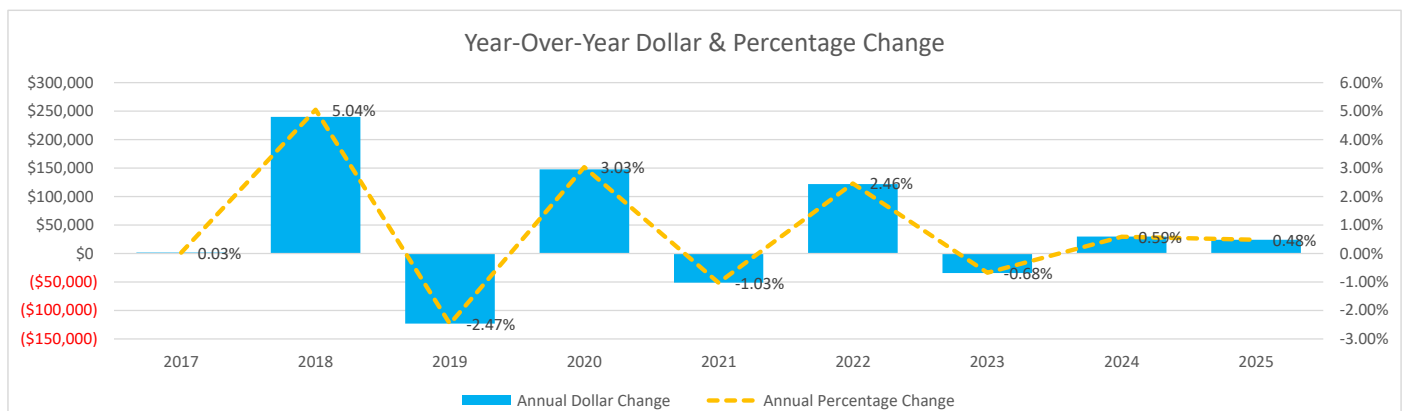
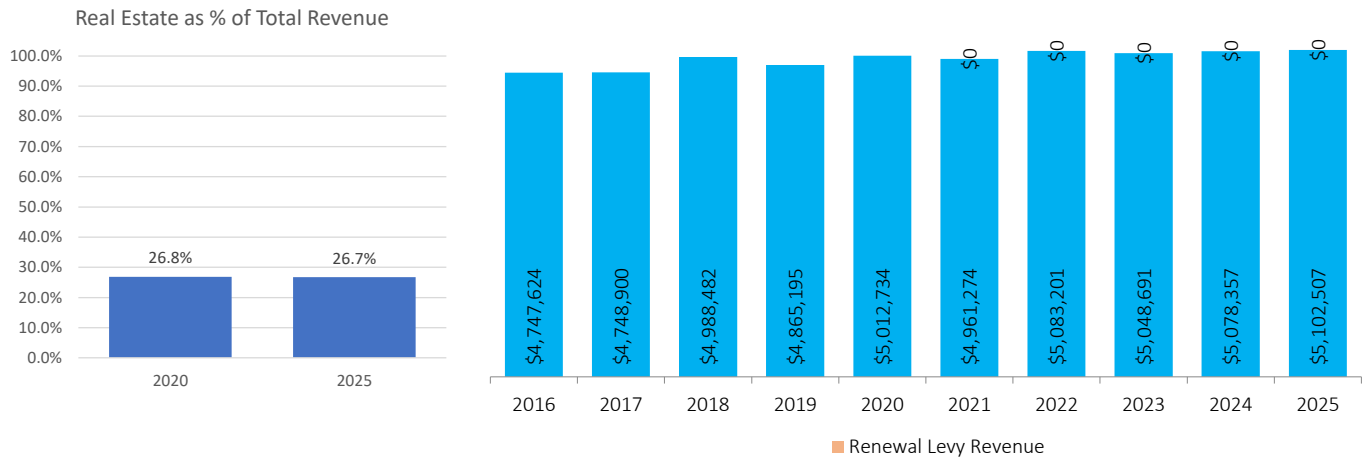
3-Year Historical Actual Average Annual Dollar Change
Compared to 5-Year Projected

	Historical Average Annual \$ Change	Projected Average Annual \$ Change	Projected Compared to Historical Variance	Total revenue increased 1.22% or \$208,579 annually during the past five years and is projected to increase 0.41% or \$76,333 annually through FY2025. State Funding has the most projected average annual variance compared to the historical average at \$263,373
Real Estate	\$87,945	\$17,955	(\$69,990)	
Public Utility	\$158,015	\$68,359	(\$89,656)	
Income Tax	\$0	\$0	\$0	
State Funding	(\$117,000)	\$146,373	\$263,373	
Prop Tax Alloc	(\$147,611)	(\$141,939)	\$5,672	
All Othr Op Rev	\$247,497	(\$3,801)	(\$251,298)	
Other Sources	(\$20,266)	(\$10,613)	\$9,654	
Total Average Annual Change	\$208,579 1.22%	\$76,333 0.41%	(\$132,246) -0.81%	

Note: Expenditure average annual change is projected to be > \$551,877 On an annual average basis, expenditures are projected to grow faster than revenue.

1.010 - General Property Tax (Real Estate)

Revenue collected from taxes levied by a school district by the assessed valuation of real property using effective tax rates for class I (residential/agricultural) and class II (business).



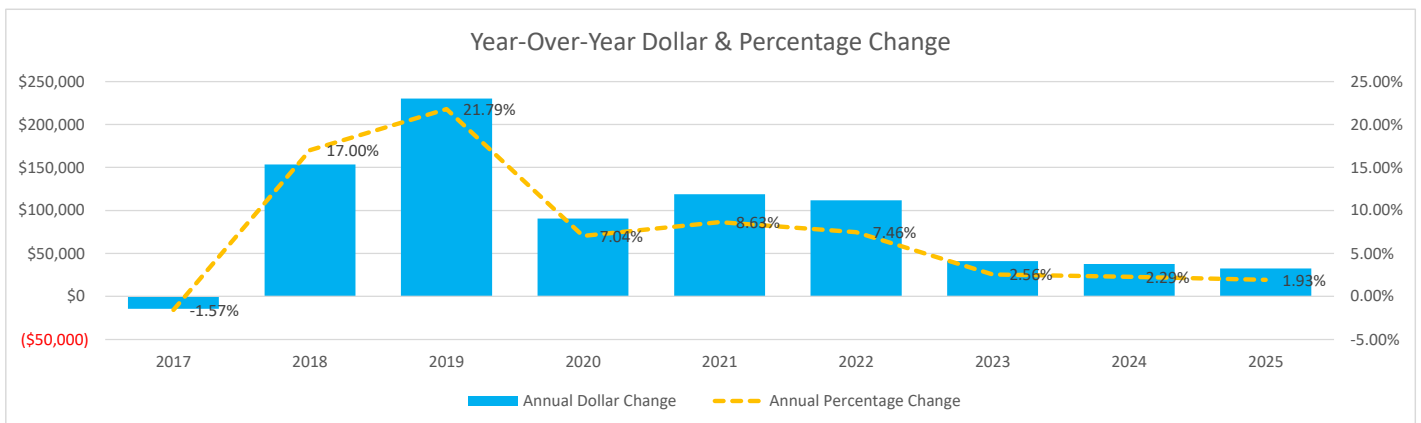
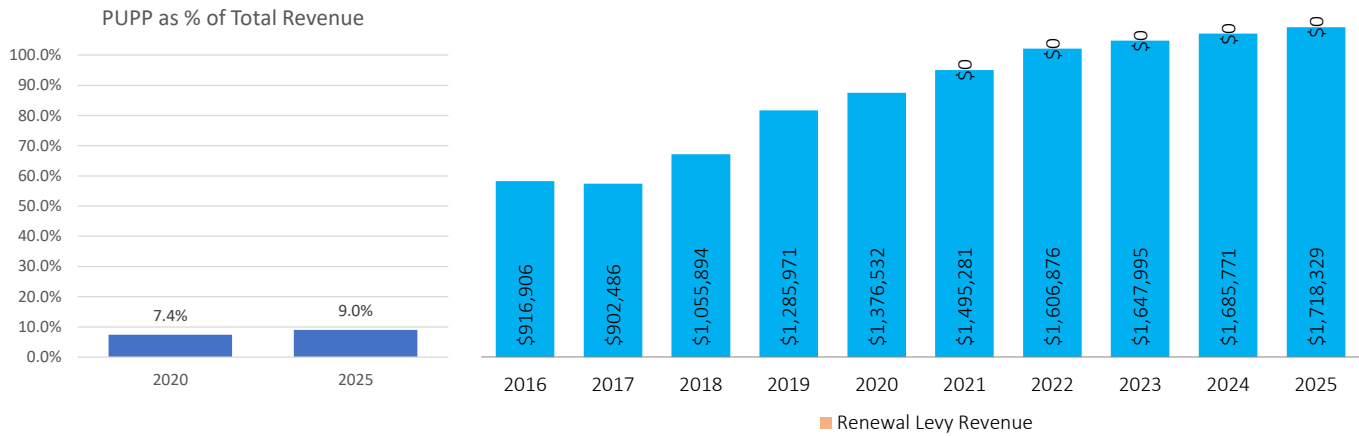
Values, Tax Rates and Gross Collections								Gross Collection Rate Including Delinquencies
Tax Yr	Valuation	Value Change	Class I Rate	Change	Class II Rate	Change		
2019	217,901,300	(340,640)	22.09	-	36.66	-		101.1%
2020	229,903,830	12,002,530	21.23	(0.85)	36.29	(0.38)		99.9%
2021	230,465,084	561,254	21.22	(0.01)	36.39	0.10		99.9%
2022	231,040,084	575,000	21.21	(0.01)	36.49	0.10		99.9%
2023	239,809,053	8,768,969	20.52	(0.69)	36.18	(0.31)		99.9%
2024	240,424,053	615,000	20.50	(0.01)	36.25	0.07		99.9%

Real estate property tax revenue accounts for 26.81% of total revenue. Class I or residential/agricultural taxes make up approximately 62.47% of the real estate property tax revenue. The Class I tax rate is 21.23 mills in tax year 2020. The projections reflect an average gross collection rate of 99.9% annually through tax year 2024. The revenue changed at an average annual historical rate of 1.87% and is projected to change at an average annual rate of 0.36% through FY 2025.

*Projected % trends include renewal levies

1.020 - Public Utility Personal Property

Revenue generated from public utility personal property valuations multiplied by the district's full voted tax rate.



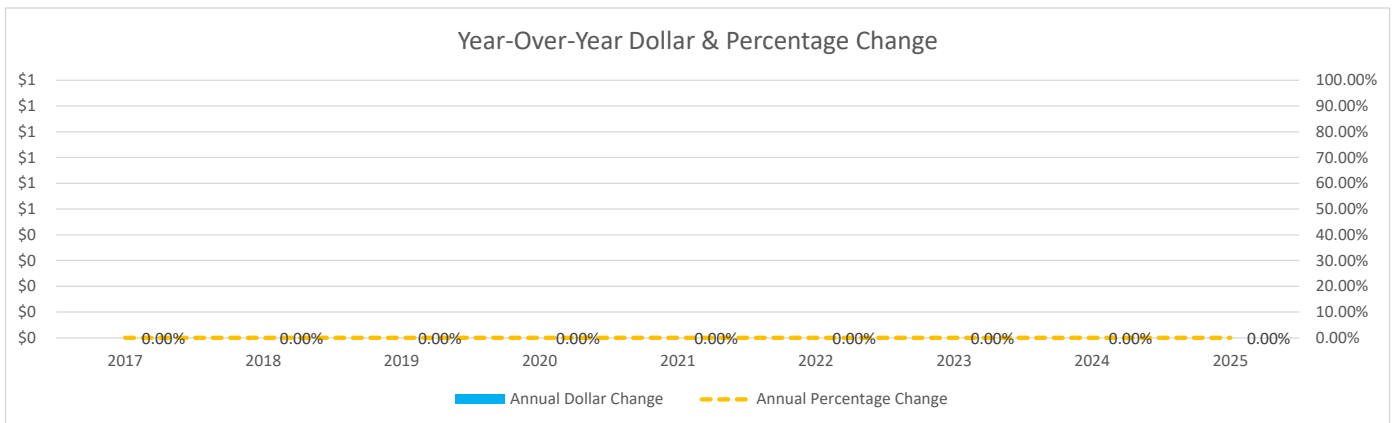
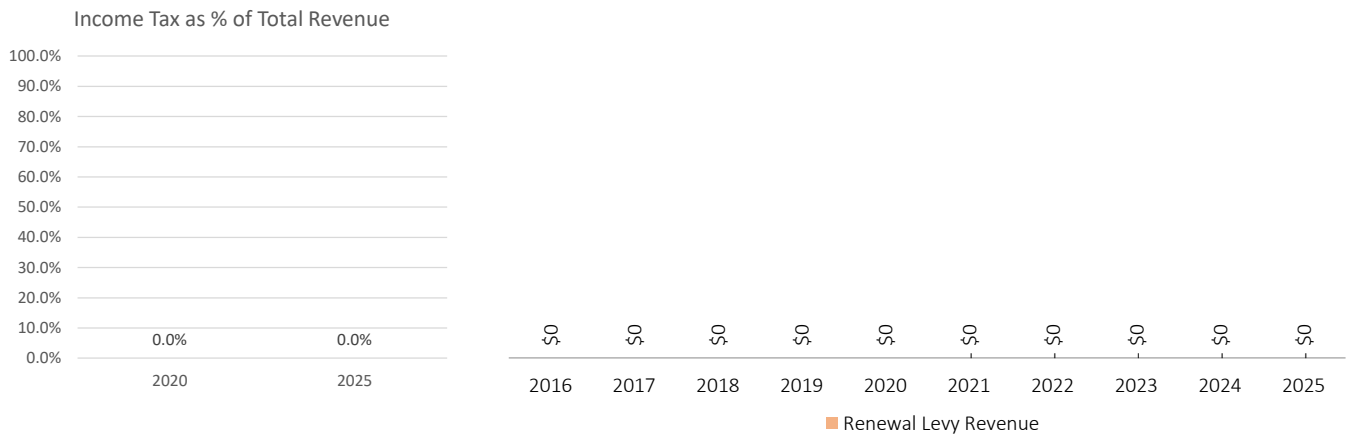
Values and Tax Rates					Gross Collection Rate Including Delinquencies
Tax Year	Valuation	Value Change	Full Voted Rate	Change	
2019	32,397,130	1,432,810	43.31	(0.11)	100.0%
2020	36,444,010	4,046,880	43.41	0.10	100.2%
2021	37,444,010	1,000,000	43.41	-	100.0%
2022	38,444,010	1,000,000	43.41	-	100.0%
2023	39,194,010	750,000	43.41	-	100.0%
2024	39,944,010	750,000	43.41	-	100.0%

The public utility personal property tax revenue is generated from the personal property values, additions, and depreciation reported by the utility companies. This category currently makes up 7.36% of total district revenue. The property is taxed at the full voted tax rate which in tax year 2020 is 43.41 mills. The forecast is modeling an average gross collection rate of 100.05%. The revenue changed historically at an average annual dollar amount of \$158,015 and is projected to change at an average annual dollar amount of \$68,359 through FY 2025.

*Projected % trends include renewal levies

1.030 - No Income Tax

Revenue collected from income tax earmarked specifically to support schools with a voter approved tax by residents of the school district; separate from federal, state and municipal income taxes.

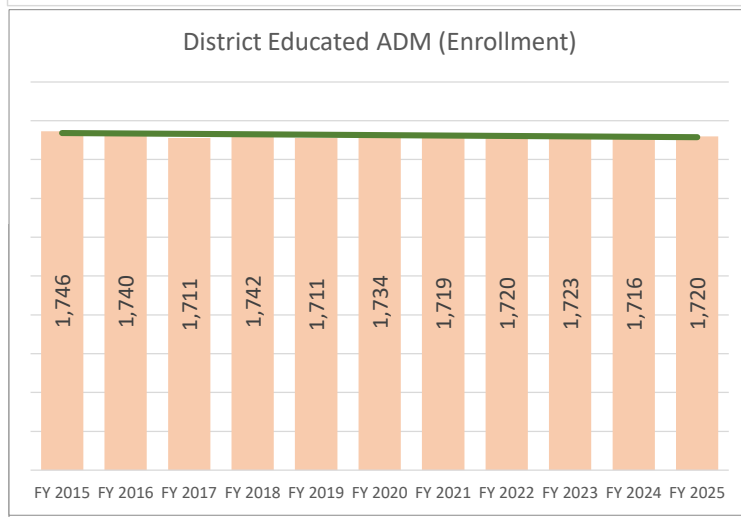
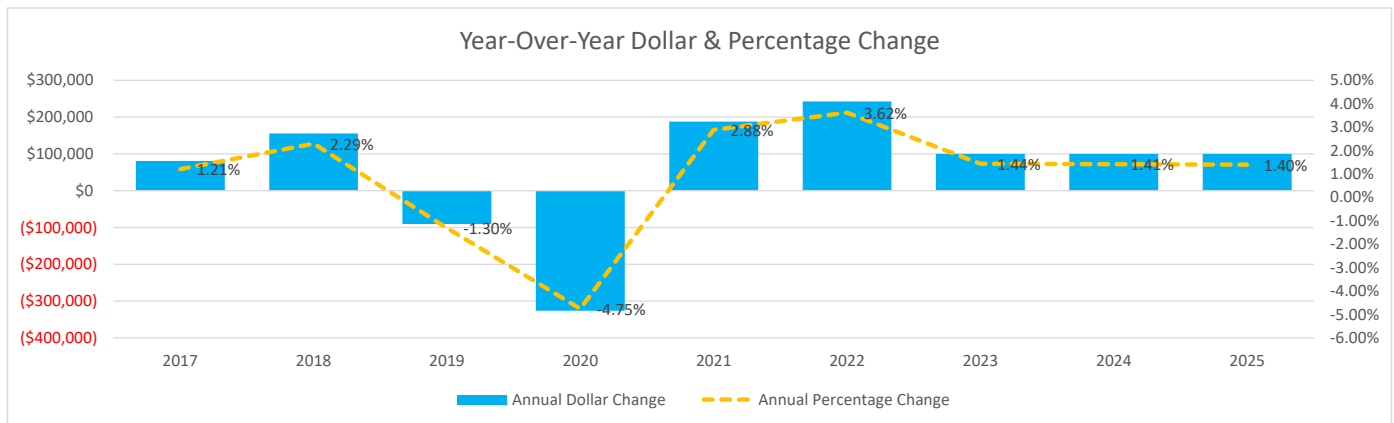
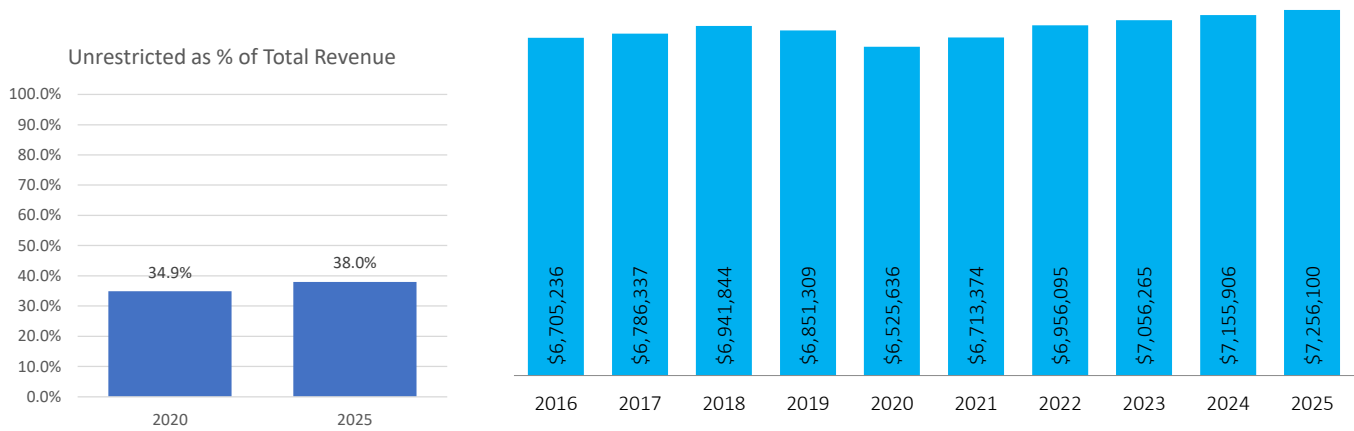


The district does not have an income tax levy.

**Projected % trends include renewal levies*

1.035 - Unrestricted Grants-in-Aid

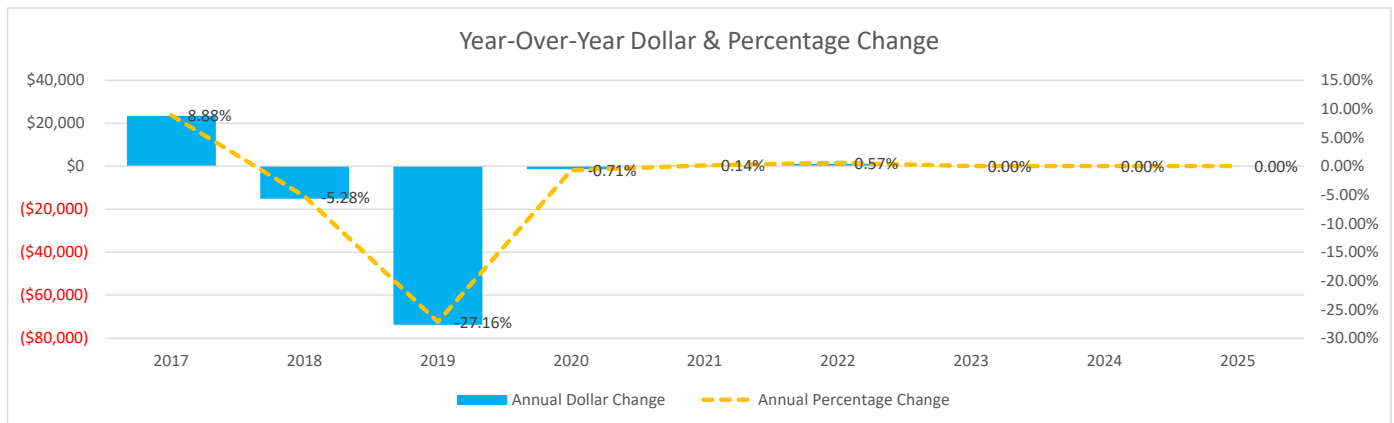
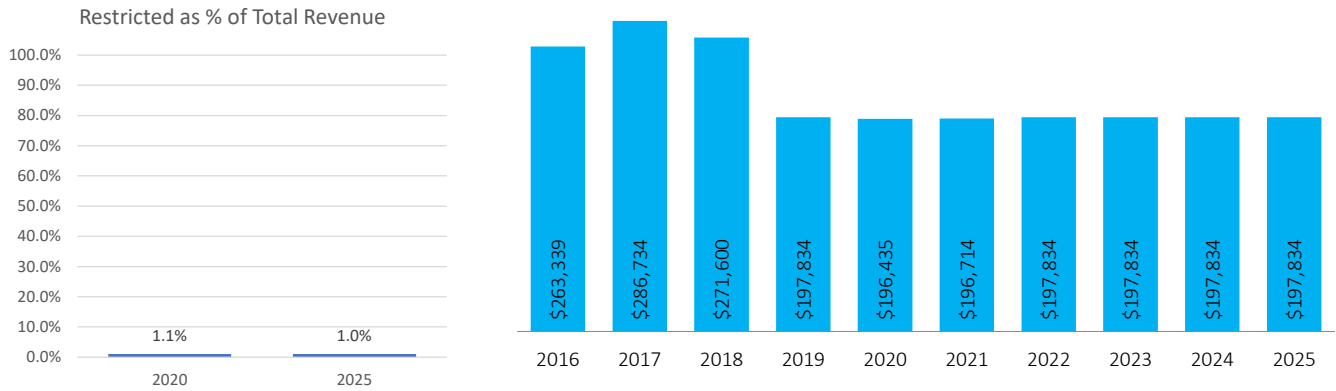
Funds received through the State Foundation Program with no restriction.



The FY 2019 per pupil and foundation revenue amount is the base aid amount used in FY 2021. In addition to its FY 2021 base funding amount of \$6,635,522 the district calculated FY 2021 categorical funding such as spec. ed., preschool, casino of \$196,477. Projected amounts less than the FY 2019 base indicate state budget cuts and other assumed change. For fiscal year 2022 - 2025, the district is projecting an average annual increase of 1.97% Note: Wellness funding is not included in these calculations.

1.040 & 1.045 - Restricted Grants-in-Aid

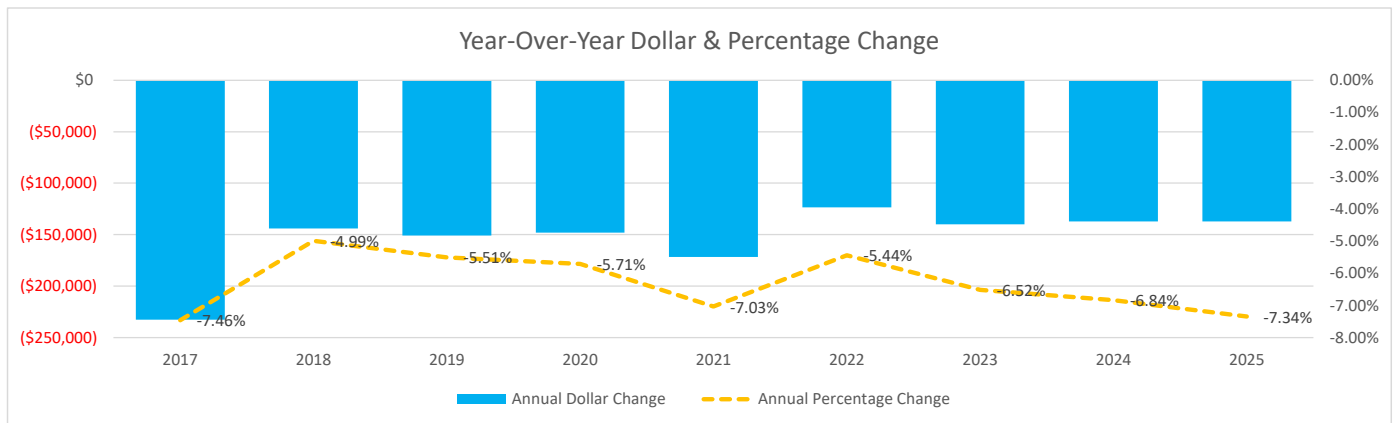
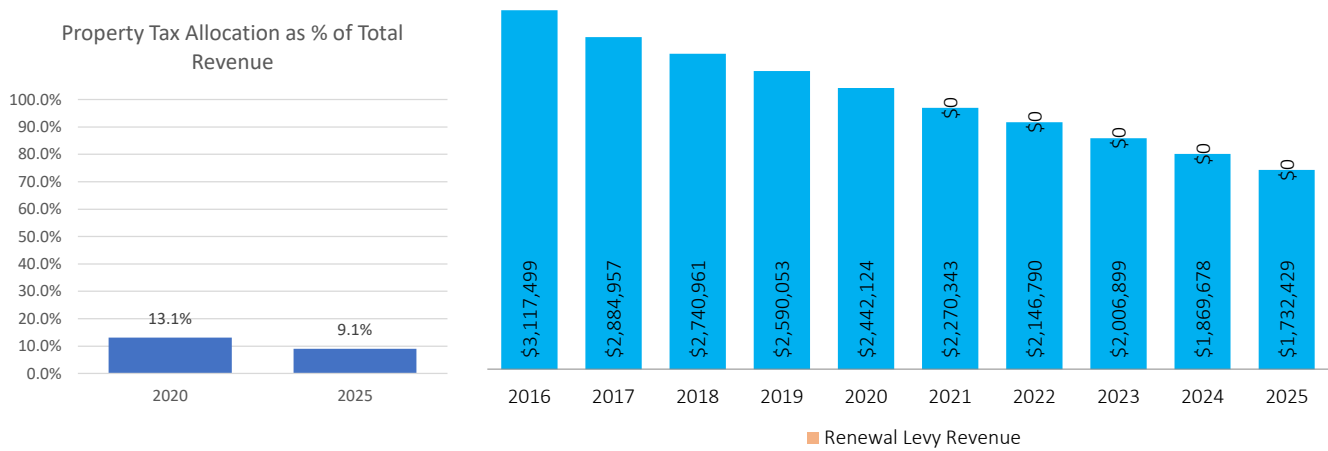
Funds received through the State Foundation Program or other allocations that are restricted for specific purposes.



Restricted aid is the portion of state per pupil funding that must be classified as restricted use. Historically the district's restricted state aid changed annually on average by -\$30,100 and is projected to change annually on average by \$280. Restricted funds represent 1.05% of total revenue.

1.050 - Property Tax Allocation

Includes funds received for Tangible Personal Property Tax Reimbursement, Electric Deregulation, Homestead and Rollback.

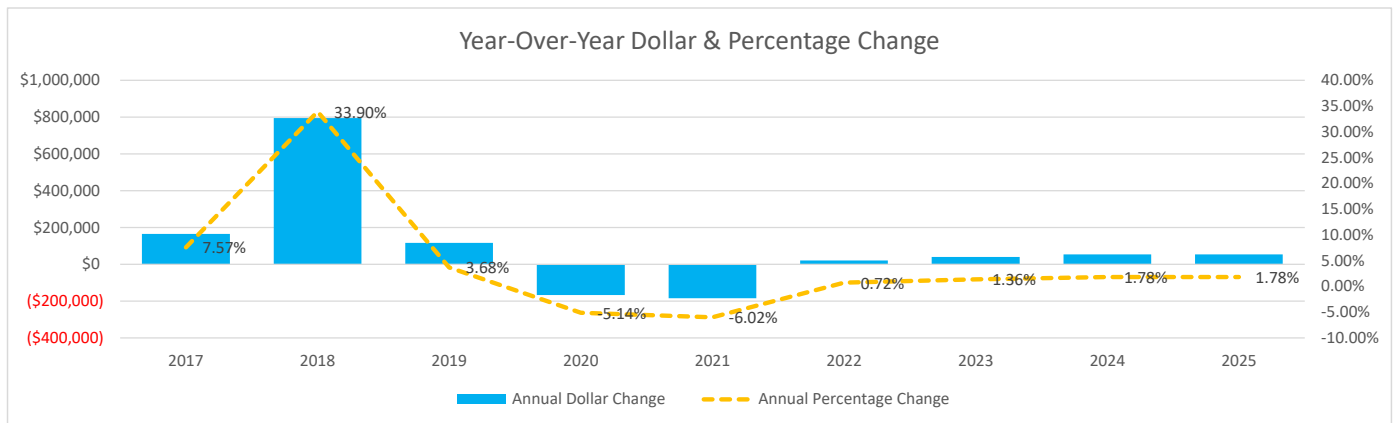
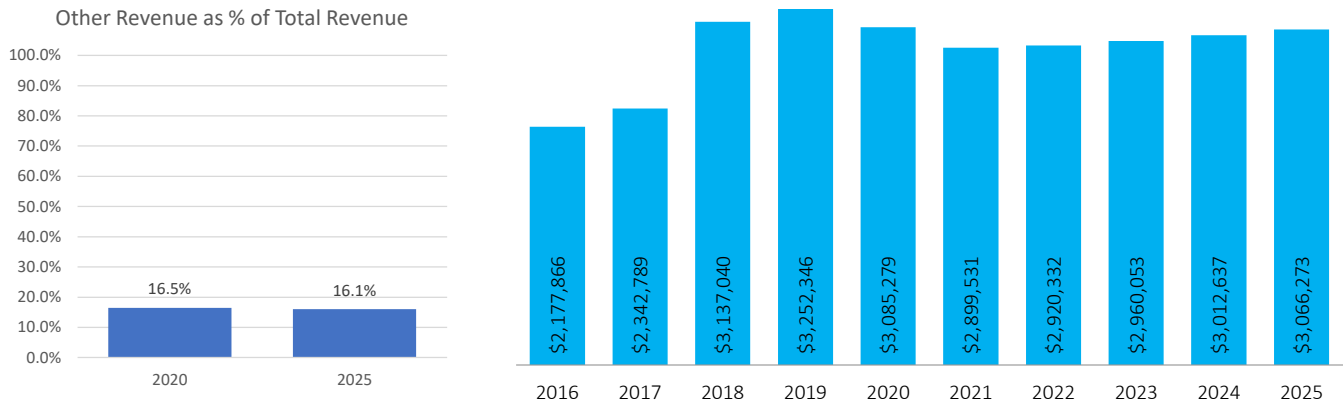


Property tax allocation primarily consists of reimbursements from the state of Ohio for local taxpayer credits or reductions. The state reduces the local taxpayer's tax bill with a 10% rollback credit, and 2.5% owner-occupied rollback credit, plus a homestead credit for qualifying taxpayers. In FY 2021, approximately 11.4% local residential property taxes will be reimbursed by the state in the form of rollback credits and approximately 5.3% will be reimbursed in the form of qualifying homestead exemption credits.

*Projected % trends include renewal levies

1.060 - All Other Operating Revenues

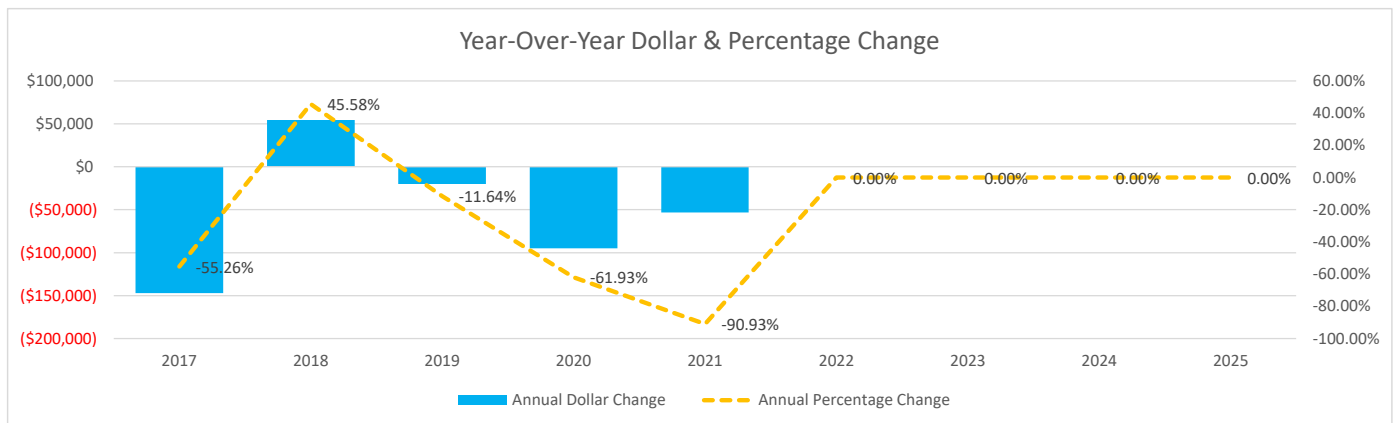
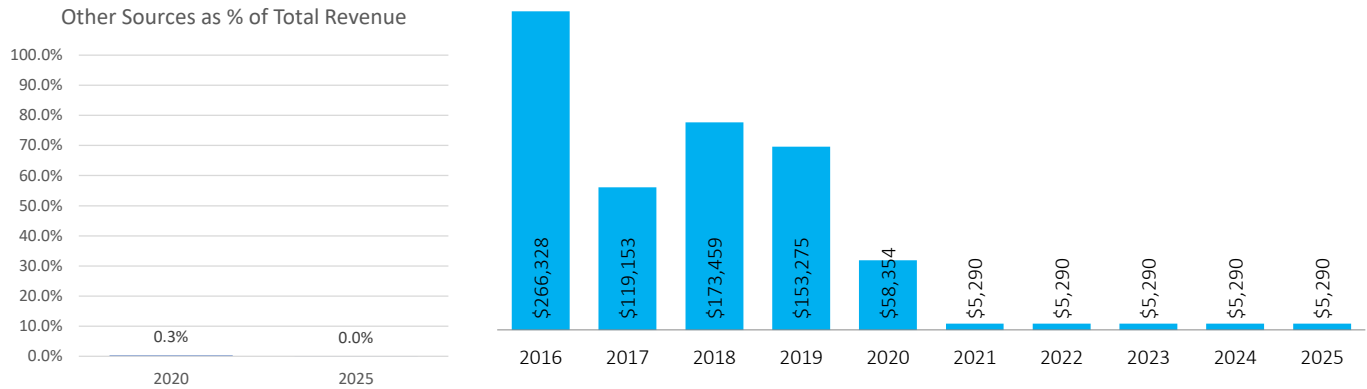
Operating revenue sources not included in other lines; examples include tuition, fees, earnings on investments, rentals, and donations.



Other revenue includes tuition received by the district for non-resident students educated by the district. It also includes interest income, payments in lieu of taxes, and miscellaneous revenue. The historical average annual change was \$247,497. The projected average annual change is -\$3,801 through FY 2025.

2.070 - Total Other Financing Sources

Includes proceeds from sale of notes, state emergency loans and advancements, operating transfers-in, and all other financing sources like sale and loss of assets, and refund of prior year expenditures.

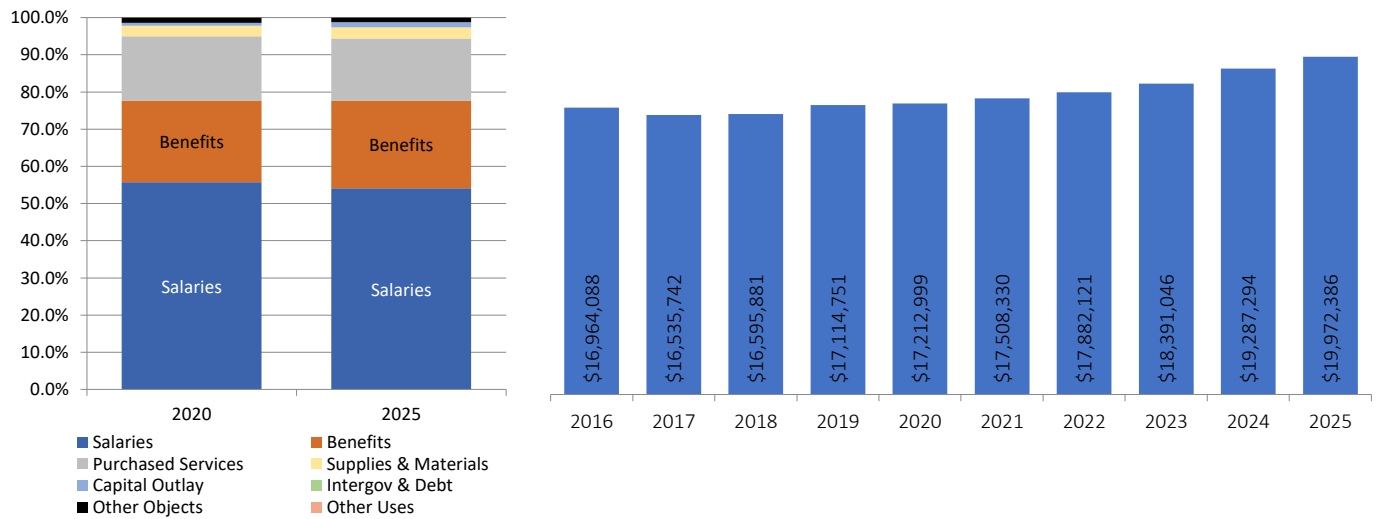


	2020	FORECASTED				
		2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Transfers In	-	-	-	-	-	-
Advances In	-	-	-	-	-	-
All Other Financing Sources	58,354	5,290	5,290	5,290	5,290	5,290

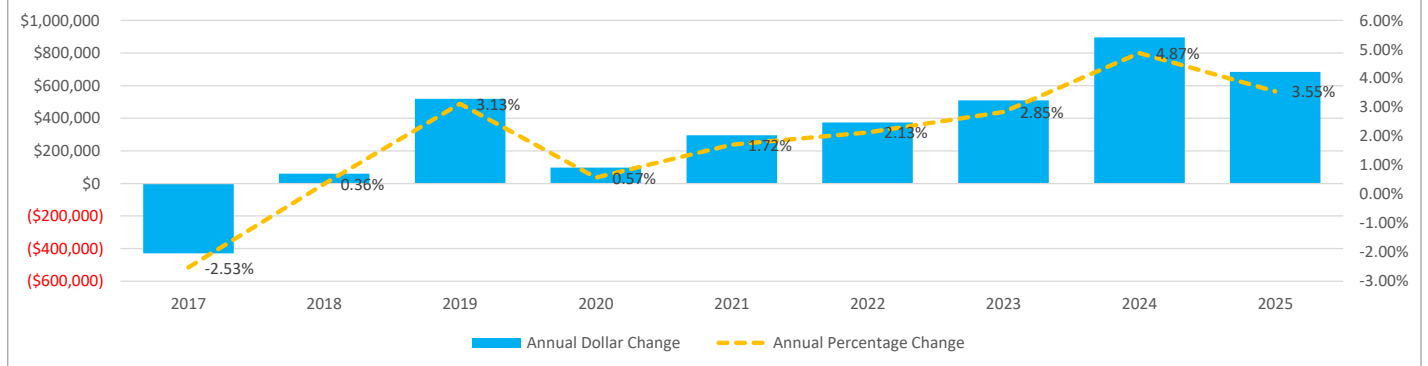
Other sources includes revenue that is generally classified as non-operating. It is typically in the form of advances-in which are the repayment of temporary loans made from the general fund to other district funds. In FY 2020 the district received \$0 as advances-in and is projecting advances of \$0 in FY 2021. The district also receives other financing sources such as refund of prior year expenditures in this category. The district is projecting that all other financing sources will be \$5,290 in FY 2021 and average \$5,290 annually through FY 2025.

Expenditure Categories and Forecast Year-Over-Year Projected Overview

Expenditure Categories Over Time



Year-Over-Year Dollar & Percentage Change



3-Year Historical Actual Average Annual Dollar Change Compared to 5-Year Projected

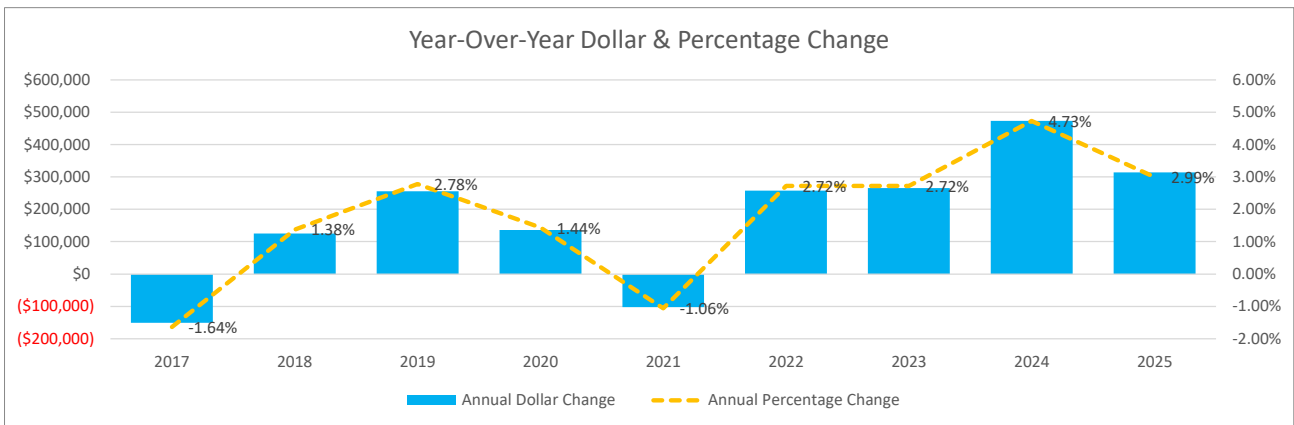
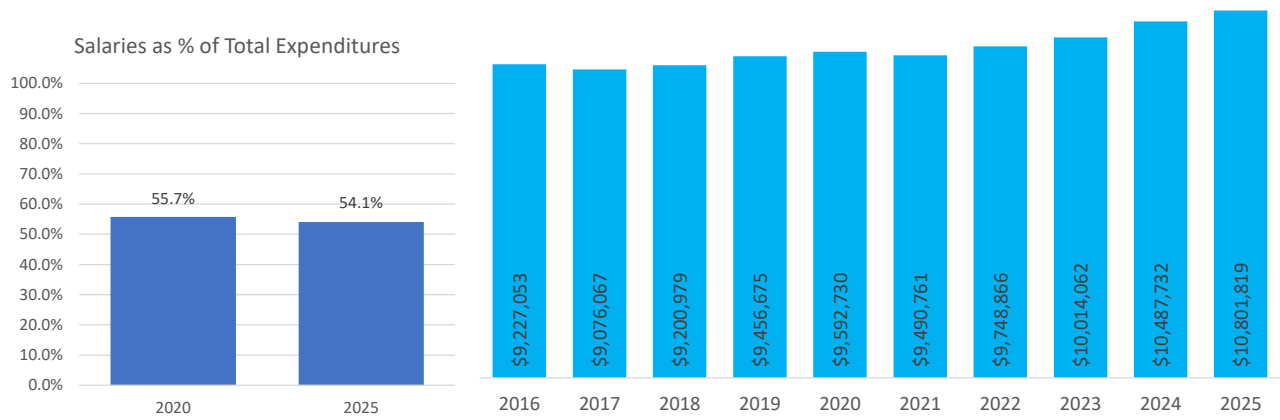
	Historical Average Annual \$ Change	Projected Average Annual \$ Change	Projected Compared to Historical Variance	Total expenditures increased 1.35% or \$225,752 annually during the past five years and is projected to increase 3.21% or \$551,877 annually through FY2025. Benefits has the largest projected average annual variance compared to the historical average at \$149,245.
Salaries	\$172,221	\$241,818	\$69,597	
Benefits	\$37,214	\$186,459	\$149,245	
Purchased Services	\$54,458	\$71,748	\$17,290	
Supplies & Materials	\$30,378	\$22,344	(\$8,034)	
Capital Outlay	(\$23,099)	\$27,897	\$50,996	
Intergov & Debt	\$0	\$0	\$0	
Other Objects	\$8,414	\$1,612	(\$6,802)	
Other Uses	(\$53,833)	\$0	\$53,833	
Total Average Annual Change	\$225,752	\$551,877	\$326,125	
	1.35%	3.21%	1.85%	

Note: Expenditure average annual change is projected to be > \$551,877

On an annual average basis, revenues are projected to grow slower than expenditures.

3.010 - Personnel Services

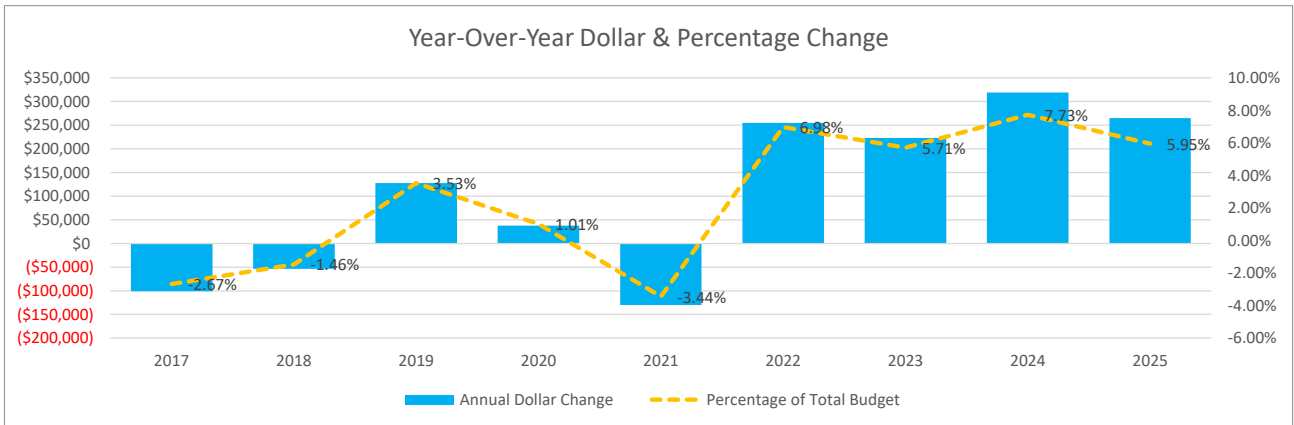
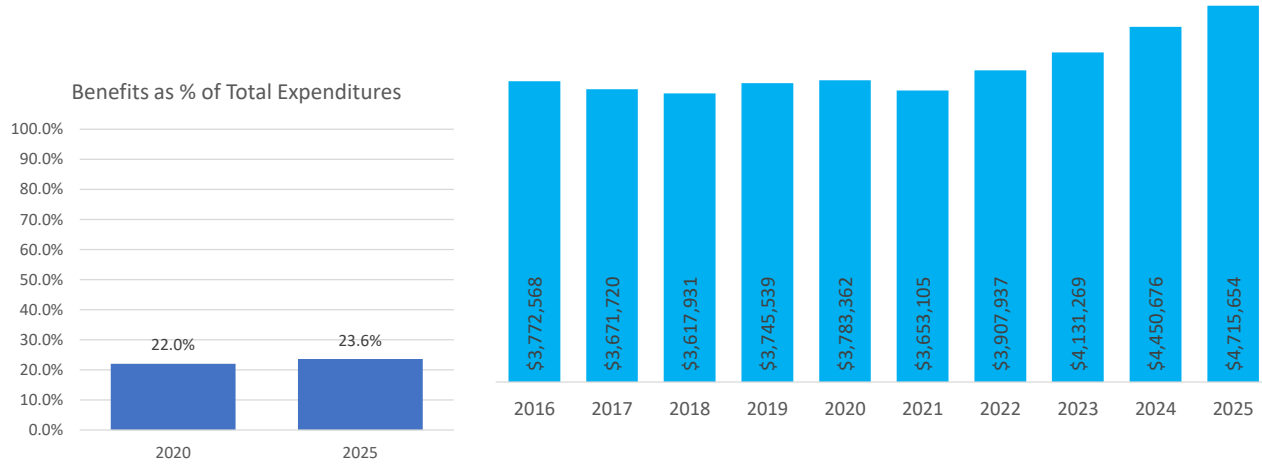
Employee salaries and wages, including extended time, severance pay, supplemental contracts, etc.



Salaries represent 55.73% of total expenditures and increased at a historical average annual rate of 1.86% or \$172,221. This category of expenditure is projected to grow at an average annual rate of 2.42% or \$241,818 through FY 2025. The projected average annual rate of change is 0.56% more than the five year historical annual average.

3.020 - Employees' Benefits

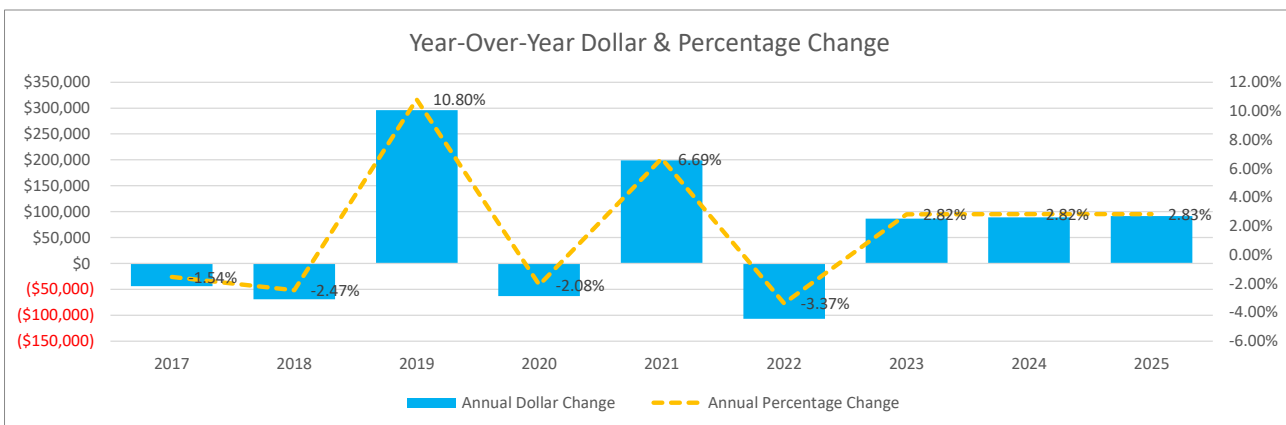
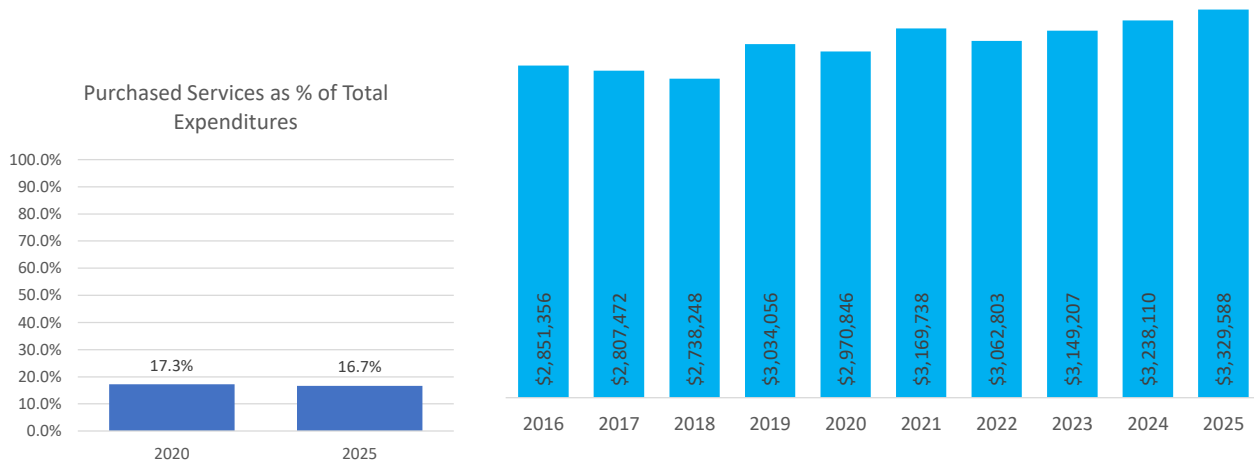
Retirement for all employees, Workers Compensation, early retirement incentives, Medicare, unemployment, pickup on pickup, and all health-related insurances.



Benefits represent 21.98% of total expenditures and increased at a historical average annual rate of 1.02%. This category of expenditure is projected to grow at an annual average rate of 4.59% through FY 2025. The projected average annual rate of change is 3.56% more than the five-year historical annual average.

3.030 - Purchased Services

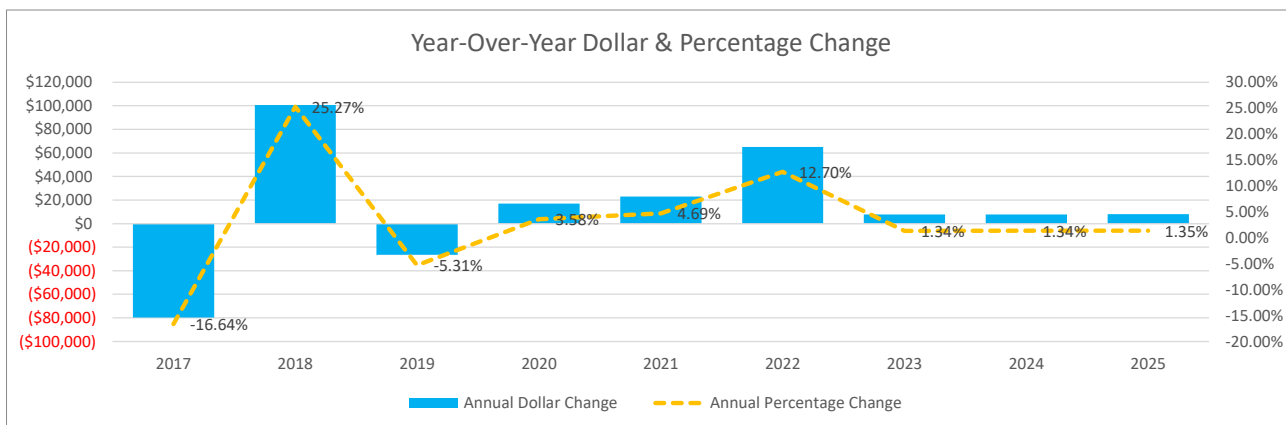
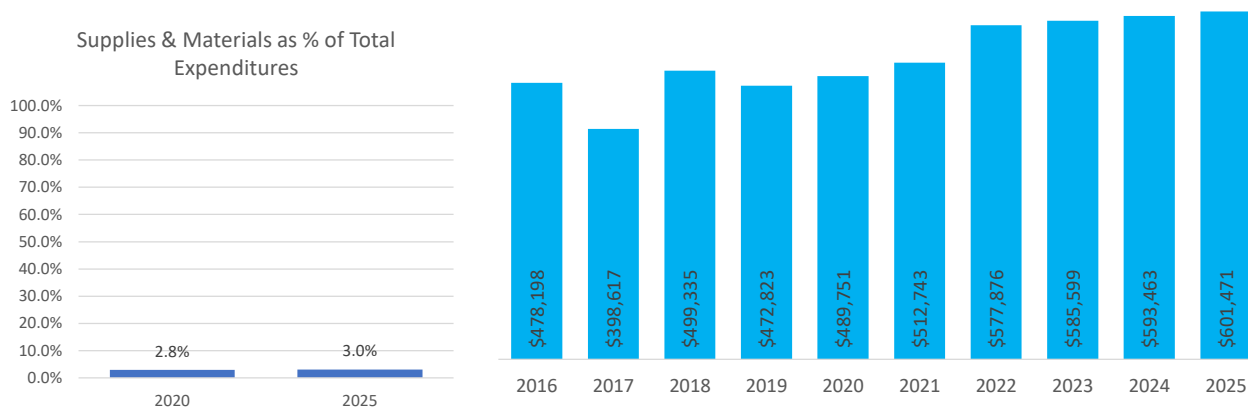
Amounts paid for personal services rendered by personnel who are not on the payroll of the school district, expenses for tuition paid to other districts, utilities costs and other services which the school district may purchase.



Purchased Services represent 17.26% of total expenditures and increased at a historical average annual rate of 2.08%. This category of expenditure is projected to grow at an annual average rate of 2.36% through FY 2025. The projected average annual rate of change is 0.27% more than the five year historical annual average.

3.040 - Supplies & Materials

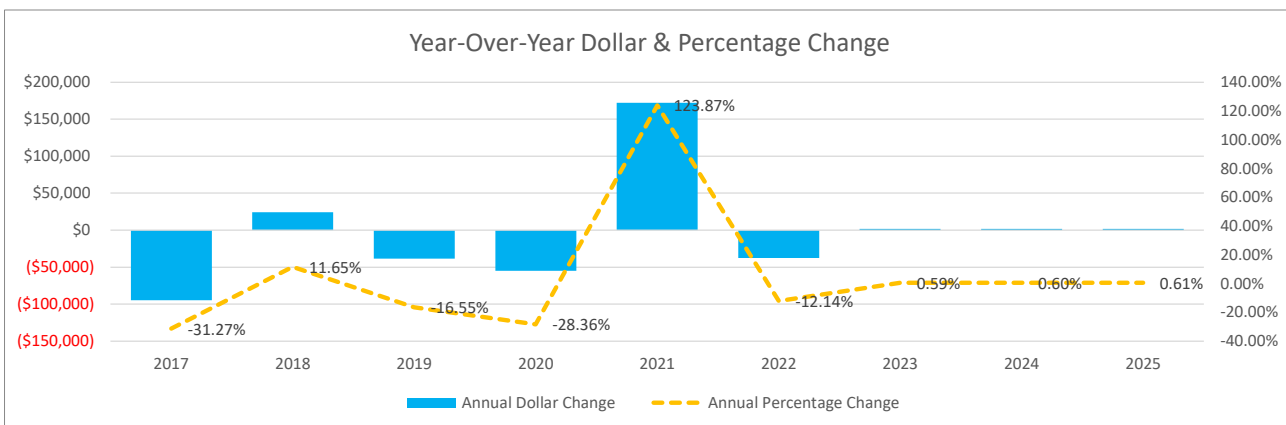
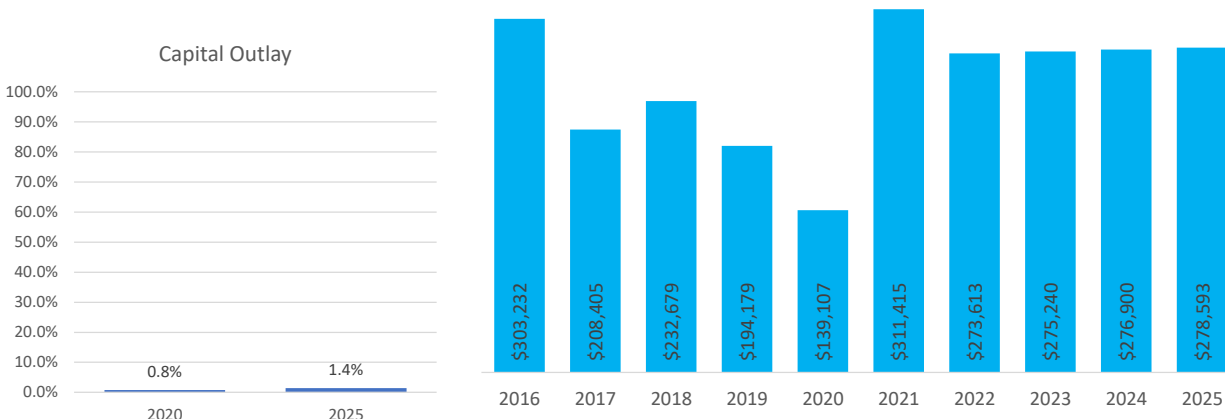
Expenditures for general supplies, instructional materials including textbooks and media material, bus fuel and tires, and all other maintenance supplies.



Supplies & Materials represent 2.85% of total expenditures and increased at a historical average annual rate of 7.85%. This category of expenditure is projected to grow at an annual average rate of 4.29% through FY 2025. The projected average annual rate of change is -3.56% less than the five year historical annual average.

3.050 - Capital Outlay

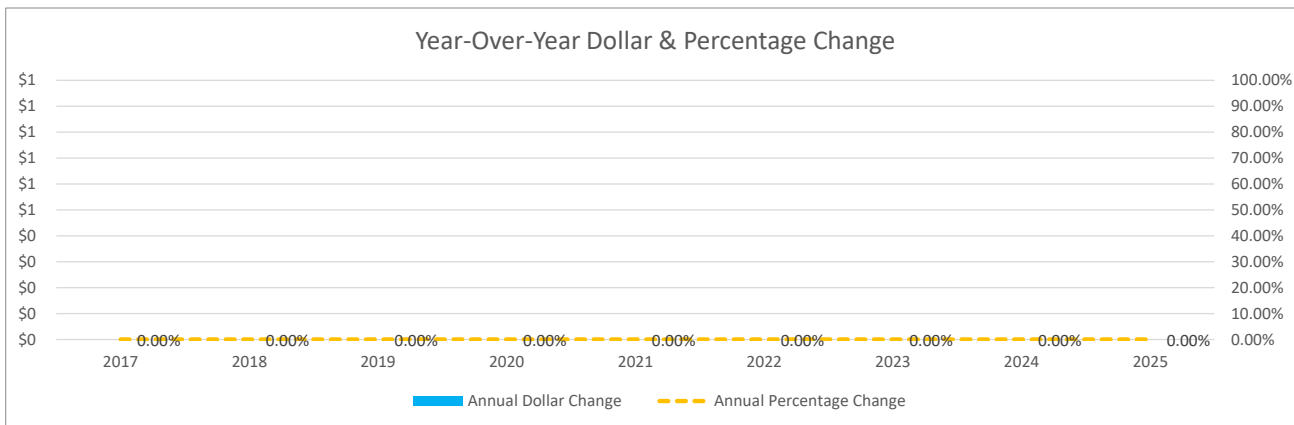
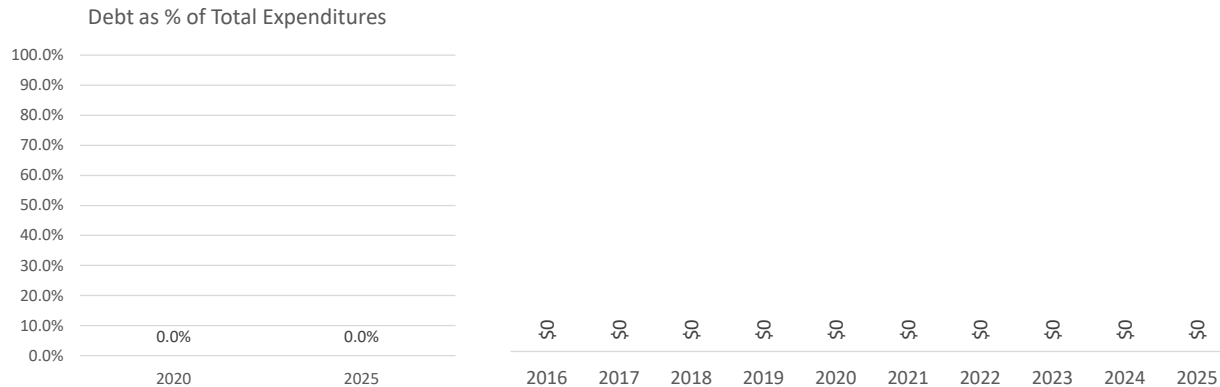
This line includes expenditures for items having at least a five-year life expectancy, such as land, buildings, improvements of grounds, equipment, computers/technology, furnishings, and buses.



Capital Outlay represent 0.81% of total expenditures and decreased at a historical average annual amount of -\$23,099. This category of expenditure is projected to grow at an annual average amount of \$27,897 through FY 2025. The projected average annual change is more than the five year historical annual average.

3.060-4.060 - Intergovernmental & Debt

These lines account for pass through payments, as well as monies received by a district on behalf of another governmental entity, plus principal and interest payments for general fund borrowing.

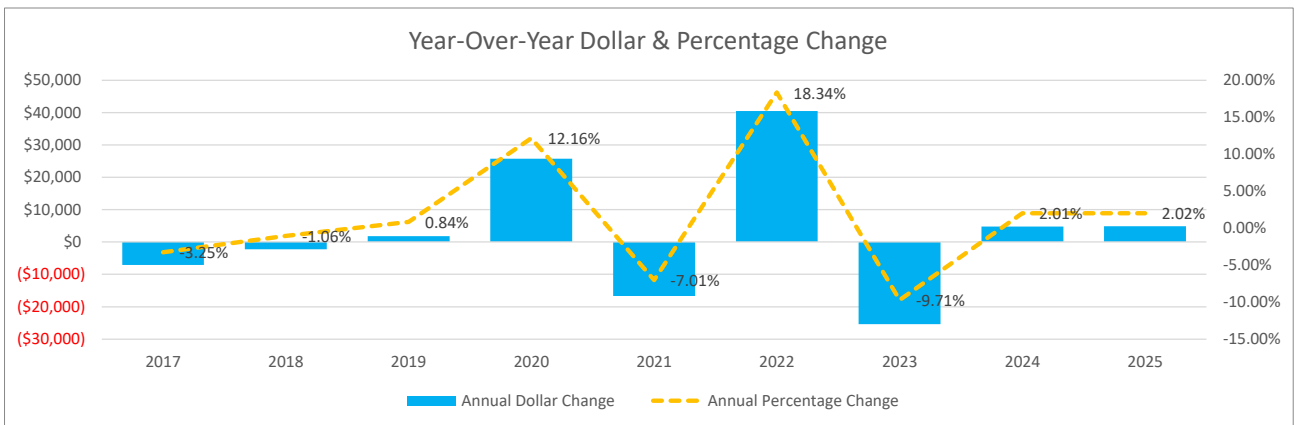
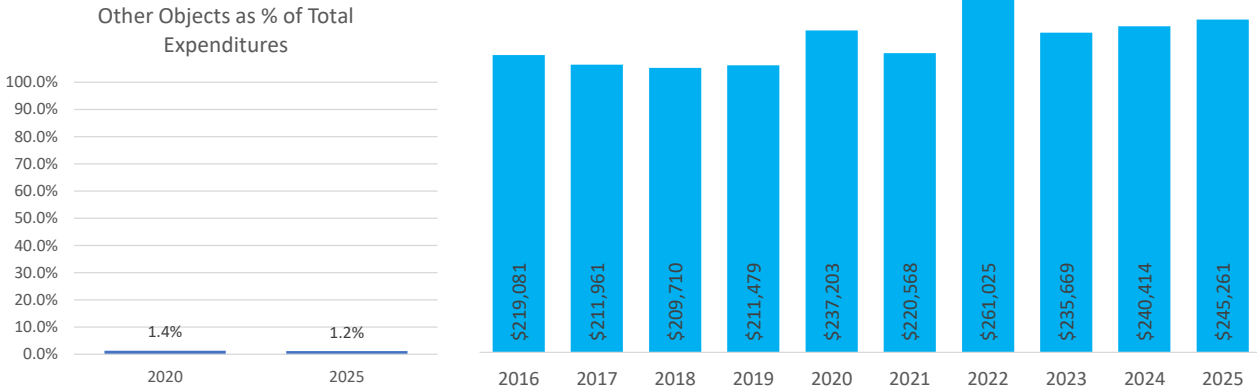


The Intergovernmental/Debt expenditure category details general fund debt issued by the District.

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4.300 - Other Objects

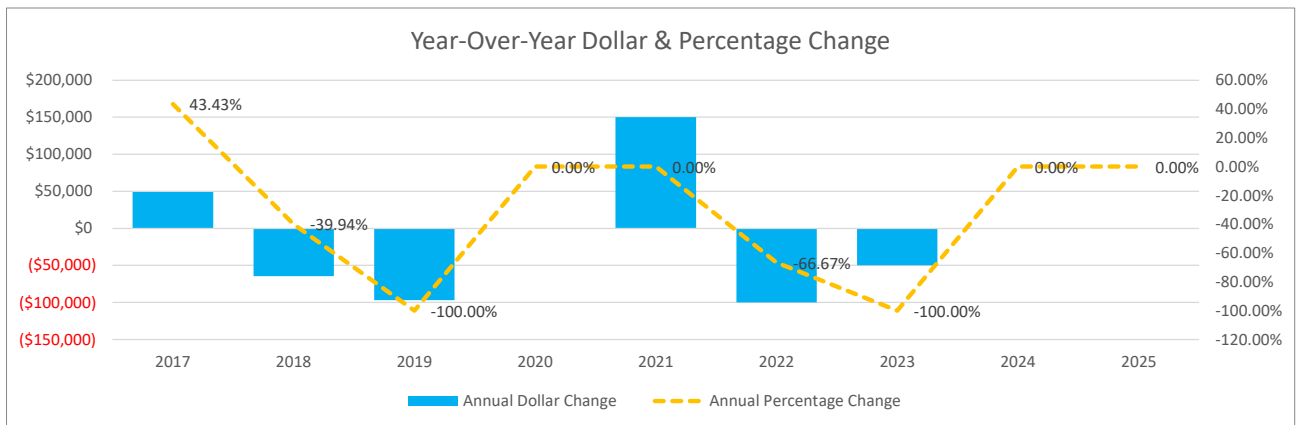
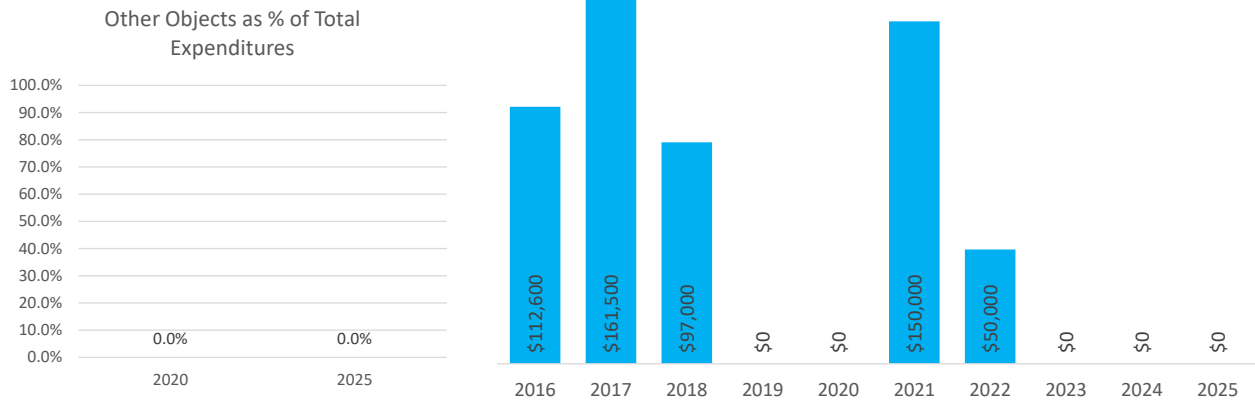
Primary components for this expenditure line are membership dues and fees, ESC contract deductions, County Auditor/Treasurer fees, audit expenses, and election expenses.



Other Objects represent 1.38% of total expenditures and increased at a historical average annual rate of 3.98%. This category of expenditure is projected to grow at an annual average rate of 1.13% through FY 2025. The projected average annual rate of change is -2.85% less than the five year historical annual average.

5.040 - Total Other Financing Uses

Operating transfers-out, advances out to other funds, and all other general fund financing uses.



	2020	FORECASTED				
		2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Transfers Out	-	150,000	50,000	-	-	-
Advances Out	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Financing Uses	-	-	-	-	-	-

Other uses includes expenditures that are generally classified as non-operating. It is typically in the form of advances-out which are then repaid into the general fund from the other district funds. In FY 2020 the district had no advances-out and has no advances-out forecasted through FY 2025. The district can also move general funds permanently to other funds and as the schedule above presents, the district has transfers forecasted through FY 2025. The table above presents the district's planned advances and transfers. The district can also have other uses of funds which is reflected in the table above.

Buckeye Local School District

Five Year Forecast

Fiscal Year:	Actual	FORECASTED				
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Revenue:						
1.010 - General Property Tax (Real Estate)	5,012,734	4,961,274	5,083,201	5,048,691	5,078,357	5,102,507
1.020 - Public Utility Personal Property	1,376,532	1,495,281	1,606,876	1,647,995	1,685,771	1,718,329
1.030 - Income Tax	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.035 - Unrestricted Grants-in-Aid	6,525,636	6,713,374	6,956,095	7,056,265	7,155,906	7,256,100
1.040 - Restricted Grants-in-Aid	196,435	196,714	197,834	197,834	197,834	197,834
1.050 - Property Tax Allocation	2,442,124	2,270,343	2,146,790	2,006,899	1,869,678	1,732,429
1.060 - All Other Operating Revenues	3,085,279	2,899,531	2,920,332	2,960,053	3,012,637	3,066,273
1.070 - Total Revenue	18,638,741	18,536,517	18,911,128	18,917,737	19,000,183	19,073,472
Other Financing Sources:						
2.010 - Proceeds from Sale of Notes	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.020 - State Emergency Loans and Adv	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.040 - Operating Transfers-In	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.050 - Advances-In	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.060 - All Other Financing Sources	58,354	5,290	5,290	5,290	5,290	5,290
2.070 - Total Other Financing Sources	58,354	5,290	5,290	5,290	5,290	5,290
2.080 - Total Rev & Other Sources	18,697,095	18,541,807	18,916,418	18,923,027	19,005,473	19,078,762
Expenditures:						
3.010 - Personnel Services	9,592,730	9,490,761	9,748,866	10,014,062	10,487,732	10,801,819
3.020 - Employee Benefits	3,783,362	3,653,105	3,907,937	4,131,269	4,450,676	4,715,654
3.030 - Purchased Services	2,970,846	3,169,738	3,062,803	3,149,207	3,238,110	3,329,588
3.040 - Supplies and Materials	489,751	512,743	577,876	585,599	593,463	601,471
3.050 - Capital Outlay	139,107	311,415	273,613	275,240	276,900	278,593
Intergovernmental & Debt Service	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.300 - Other Objects	237,203	220,568	261,025	235,669	240,414	245,261
4.500 - Total Expenditures	17,212,999	17,358,330	17,832,121	18,391,046	19,287,294	19,972,386
Other Financing Uses						
5.010 - Operating Transfers-Out	-	150,000	50,000	-	-	-
5.020 - Advances-Out	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.030 - All Other Financing Uses	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.040 - Total Other Financing Uses	-	150,000	50,000	-	-	-
5.050 - Total Exp and Other Financing Uses	17,212,999	17,508,330	17,882,121	18,391,046	19,287,294	19,972,386
6.010 - Excess of Rev Over/(Under) Exp	1,484,095	1,033,477	1,034,297	531,981	(281,821)	(893,624)
7.010 - Cash Balance July 1 (No Levies)	12,587,255	14,071,350	15,104,827	16,139,124	16,671,105	16,389,284
7.020 - Cash Balance June 30 (No Levies)	14,071,350	15,104,827	16,139,124	16,671,105	16,389,284	15,495,660
		Reservations				
8.010 - Estimated Encumbrances June 30	-	-	-	-	-	-
9.080 - Reservations Subtotal	-	-	-	-	-	-
10.010 - Fund Bal June 30 for Cert of App	14,071,350	15,104,827	16,139,124	16,671,105	16,389,284	15,495,660
Rev from Replacement/Renewal Levies						
11.010 & 11.020 - Renewal Levies	-	-	-	-	-	-
11.030 - Cumulative Balance of Levies	-	-	-	-	-	-
12.010 - Fund Bal June 30 for Cert of Obligations	14,071,350	15,104,827	16,139,124	16,671,105	16,389,284	15,495,660
Revenue from New Levies						
13.010 & 13.020 - New Levies	-	-	-	-	-	-
13.030 - Cumulative Balance of New Levies	-	-	-	-	-	-
15.010 - Unreserved Fund Balance June 30	14,071,350	15,104,827	16,139,124	16,671,105	16,389,284	15,495,660